RELIGION

Our undergraduate program in religion invites students to inquire more deeply into the Christian faith, to gain an enhanced appreciation of the contributions of Christianity to the development of twenty-first-century culture, and to prepare for life-long lay or career ministry.

We offer courses of study in Biblical Studies, Historical Studies, Theological Studies, Practical Studies, and World Religions. These courses are designed to be a part of a liberal arts curriculum. A major or minor in religion is recommended for students who are considering careers in pastoral ministry, missions, other church-related vocations, and the teaching of religion. The major or minor is also recommended for those pursuing other careers but who are interested in undergraduate studies in religion.

The student who majors or minors in religion should be aware of the opportunities provided by seminars and divinity schools to reduce the time for a Master of Divinity degree. This may be done by accelerated programs or by receiving credit for courses taken at the baccalaureate level. Information on some of these opportunities is available in the office of Ministry Guidance.

Recommendations Regarding Languages

Students interested in pursuing a post-baccalaureate seminary degree are encouraged to take courses in biblical languages. Courses in biblical languages may apply to University requirements for foreign languages or for electives but not toward a major in religion. Please refer to the index for information concerning the course offerings in Arabic, Aramaic, Greek, and Hebrew.

Students interested in pursuing graduate studies in religion at the doctoral level are encouraged to take German.

- Religion Minor (https://catalog.baylor.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/academic-departments/religion/religion-minor/)
- Accelerated Bachelor of Arts in Religion/Master of Arts in Teaching (https://catalog.baylor.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/academic-departments/religion/joint-bachelor-arts-master-arts-teaching/)  

Religion (REL)

**REL 1310 The Christian Scriptures (3)**
An introduction to the Old and New Testaments (their contents, historical backgrounds, and major themes), and to appropriate strategies for interpretation of the Bible.

**REL 1350 The Christian Heritage (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310
An introduction to Christian life and thought, from the early church to the present, through an examination of great texts with an emphasis on Christian doctrine, ethics, witness and institutions.

**REL 2480 Introduction to Ministry (4)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310, 1350 and sophomore standing or above
The church and its ministry, including leadership, and functions of ministry, with a special attention to the history, heritage, distinctive characteristics, and cooperative efforts of Baptists. Includes an internship under the supervision of an area minister.

**REL 3301 Psalms and Wisdom Literature (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A study of the worship and wisdom literature of the Old Testament: the books of Psalms, Proverbs, Job, and Ecclesiastes.

**REL 3303 Archaeology and the Bible (3)**
Cross-listed as ARC 3303
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing
An introduction to Biblical archaeology with emphasis on the archaeological discoveries which relate significantly to the understanding and interpretation of the Bible.

**REL 3304 Prophets (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A study of Old Testament prophecy emphasizing the prophetic books-their origins, times, and messages.

**REL 3305 Interpreting the Old Testament (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Analysis of the literature of the Old Testament, examining various methods used in Old Testament study. Attention will be given to relevant bibliography, leading scholars, and major issues in current Old Testament study.

**REL 3307 Former Prophets (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and REL 1350
The Former Prophets (Joshua, Judges, 1 and 2 Samuel, and 1 and 2 Kings) as narrative, with attention to relevant historical, theological and literary issues.

**REL 3308 The Literature of the Pentateuch: Narrative, Poetry, Genealogy, and Law (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
The first five books of the Old Testament with attention to the Pentateuch's distinct literary forms, their historical and cultural contexts, and the intersecting visions of reality these texts offer.

**REL 3309 Advanced Biblical Hebrew I (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): HEB 1302 or its equivalent
Selected readings in narrative prose of the Hebrew Bible with attention to advanced grammar and syntax.

**REL 3310 Advanced Biblical Hebrew II (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): HEB 2310 or REL 3309 or equivalent
Selected readings in poetic texts of the Hebrew Bible with attention to advanced grammar and syntax.

**REL 3311 Jesus and the Gospels (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A study of the portrayal of Jesus in the New Testament Gospels and an introduction to the question of “the historical Jesus.”

**REL 3312 The Johannine Literature (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A study of the Johannine Literature with special attention to the historical setting, literary design, theological themes, and interpretations of the Gospel and Epistles of John.

**REL 3314 Paul and His Writings (3)**
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A study of the life and letters of the apostle Paul.
REL 3315  The General Epistles (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A study of Hebrews, James, 1 and 2 Peter, Jude, and 1, 2, and 3 John.

REL 3319  Interpreting the New Testament (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Analysis of literature of the New Testament, examining various methodologies, both historical and contemporary, in New Testament study. Attention will be given to relevant bibliography, leading scholars, and major issues in current New Testament study.

REL 3320  Advanced Classical and Biblical Greek I (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Selected readings from Plato and the Gospels with attention to advanced syntax and to the interpretive relationship between Classical and New Testament texts.

REL 3321  Advanced Classical and Biblical Greek II (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 2320 or its equivalent
Readings in Homer’s Odyssey with continued emphasis on Greek syntax and the interpretive relationship between Classical and New Testament texts.

REL 3325  Women and Gender in the Old Testament (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and REL 1350
Examines the characterization and roles of women and gender construction in the Old Testament and the various ways these text are interpreted.

REL 3330  Introduction to Church History (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A survey of church history from New Testament times to the present.

REL 3331  Topics in Historical Studies (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Major themes or movements in church history. The course may be repeated once with a different topic.

REL 3333  History of Roman Catholicism (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Historical and theological developments of Roman Catholicism from the patristic period to the present. Special attention will be directed toward individuals, movements, and councils.

REL 3338  Women in Christian History (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A survey of the role of women in Christian history from the early church to the present.

REL 3339  Law and Religion in the United States (3)
Cross-listed as CHS 3339, PHI 3339, PSC 3339
See PHI 3339 for course information.

REL 3344  New Religious Movements in the United States (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
The origin, development, and teachings of various New Religious Movements from a sociological, theological, phenomenological, and historical perspective.

REL 3345  World Religions (3)
Cross-listed as AST 3345
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350 or BIC 3358
Historical, aesthetic, philosophical, anthropological, sociological, and psychological approaches to the major faith traditions of our world.

REL 3348  Hitler and the Holocaust (3)
Cross-listed as HIS 3308
See HIS 3308 for course information.

REL 3351  Introduction to Christian Theology (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Central doctrines of the Christian faith: revelation, the person and work of Jesus Christ, the Holy Spirit, election, man, sin, Holy Scripture, and reconciliation. Classical and contemporary theological formulations will be used as illustrative material.

REL 3354  Christianity and the Arts (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Examines the historical entanglements of Christianity and arts and explores frameworks for theologically interpreting artworks today.

REL 3370  Religion and Literature (3)
Cross-listed as ENG 3370
See ENG 3370 for course information.

REL 3381  Communication in Ministry (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A study and practice of effective communication in ministry.

REL 3382  Cross-Cultural Ministry (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and REL 1350
Issues related to cross-cultural ministry and contemporary approaches for Christian missions.

REL 3390  Christian Ethics (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Introduction to Christian Ethics through texts from Christian thinkers. By examining primary sources and varied approaches to Christian ethical reflection, students develop critical assessments of contemporary moral issues including family life, economic systems, and violence and war.

REL 3391  Global Ethics (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310, 1350
The major theoretical and applied debates in the field of global ethics (ethics in global context, approached using a variety of methodologies, including but not limited to traditional Christian ethical approaches).

REL 3394  War and Peace in the Christian Tradition (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
An examination of relevant Biblical materials and their interpretation and application throughout Christian history. An analysis of three major historical positions; pacifism, just war, and crusade, and an examination of contemporary expressions in scholarship, public policy, and popular thought.

REL 3396  Christianity and Films (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Film viewing and critiquing of films from an ethical-theological perspective. This course will not be accepted for credit toward the six hour religion requirement by the university.

REL 3397  Gender, Feminism and Theology (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Christian theology through the lenses of gender and feminism, including questions, critiques, and arguments of feminist theologians.

REL 3V00  Biblical Journeys in the Holy Land (1-3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
A tour and intensive study of the Holy Land, focusing on the geological, historical, archaeological, cultural, and theological contexts of the land of the Bible.

REL 3V02  Undergraduate Research/Experiential Learning (1-3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and REL 1350
Supervised undergraduate research or experiential learning in the field of religion. The course may be repeated for up to three semester hours of credit.
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<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>REL 4302</td>
<td>Archaeology and the Ancient Near East</td>
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<tr>
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<td>REL 4316</td>
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<td>REL 4338</td>
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<td>REL 4340</td>
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<td>REL 4341</td>
<td>World Christianity</td>
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<td>Christianity and the World Religions</td>
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The courses cover a wide range of topics related to the study of religion, including history, thought, and current developments across various religious traditions.
REL 4350 Augustine's Theological Development (3)
Cross-listed as CLA 4350
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing
Selected writings of Augustine that focus on such themes as the problem of evil, scriptural hermeneutics, his theological anthropology, and his Trinitarian theology.

REL 4355 Salvation (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Development of the doctrine of Salvation through the centuries, including theories of atonement, models of salvation, and how they function in the contemporary church.

REL 4356 Christian Persecution and Martyrdom in the Roman World (3)
Cross-listed as CLA 4356
See CLA 4356 for course information.

REL 4357 Pagans and Christians in the Later Roman World (3)
Cross-listed as CLA 4357
See CLA 4357 for course information.

REL 4374 Leadership in Ministry (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310, 1350 and upper-level standing
The principles and models of effective leadership in ministry.

REL 4388 Christian Literary Classics (3)
Cross-listed as ENG 4388
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper level standing
A study of the various ways in which theological and imaginative excellence is displayed in such classic Christian authors as Augustine, Dante, Herbert, Bunyan, and Hopkins.

REL 4389 Disability Ethics (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350
Disability ethics, a unique field within in Christian ethics/theology, focuses on helping students understand various aspects of disability, what it has to teach Christians about God and one another, and how to include people with disabilities in worshipping communities.

REL 4390 Contemporary Christian Ethics Theory (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing
Designated theme, issue, or person in contemporary Christian ethical theory. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 4393 Environmental Ethics (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing
Moral perspectives which inform and support environmental activity in our society. The primary focus will be on the various interpretations of how humanity is properly related to its environment and the consequences of these interpretations for the environmental action of individuals and social institutions.

REL 4395 Bioethics (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350 or BIC 3358; and upper-level standing
Ethical issues in the fields of health care and other life sciences. Some of the issues studied include behavior modification, abortion, euthanasia, health care delivery, human experimentation, and genetic modification. A major research project on a selected issue approved by the professor will be required of each student.

REL 4396 Religion and Sport (3)
Cross-listed as HP 4396
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing
This course explores the relationship between religion and sport, focusing on the issues of the sacred (persons, objects, time, space, communities), myth, theology, ritual, and experience. This course will not be accepted for credit toward a major or minor in religion or toward the six hour religion requirement by the University.

REL 4397 Race, Racism, and Religion in America (3)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310, REL 1350; and upper-level standing
Survey of dominant theological perspectives on race and histories of racism in American Christianity, as well as religious resources for racial reconciliation.

REL 4398 Sports-Related Ethics (3)
Cross-listed as HP 4398
See HP 4398 for course information.

REL 4399 Senior Seminar (3)
Pre-requisite(s): Senior standing
A senior level course required of all students majoring in religion. The seminar provides opportunity for reflection on the various disciplines and their interconnectedness in religious studies through assigned reading and directed research.

REL 4V06 Palestinian Archaeology (1-6)
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing
Archaeology of Palestine through readings, lectures, travel to excavated sites in Palestine, and participation in excavation at a selected site of major importance in Palestine. May be repeated once for credit.

REL 4V9R Research (3)
Pre-requisite(s): Consent of the instructor
Undergraduate research undertaken with the supervision of a faculty member. May be taken for a maximum of 6 hours.