The Department of Religion has offered graduate work since 1966. Both the university and the department are friendly to faith and to the church and thus provide a setting distinctive in American higher education. The graduate faculty in religion is committed to forming graduate students in the scholarly tasks of research and teaching. That agenda, along with an increasingly impressive cohort of graduate students, creates a lively context for graduate studies in religion. Visit the program’s website: www.baylor.edu/religion/graduate (http://www.baylor.edu/religion/graduate/)

The graduate program in religion is designed to offer a range of educational opportunities for the serious student of religion. Various programs at both the Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy levels are structured to meet diverse needs and objectives.

- Religion, Ph.D. (https://catalog.baylor.edu/graduate-school/curriculum-departments-institutes-instruction/religion/religion-phd/)

### Religion (REL)

**REL 4303 Aramaic (3)**
Cross-listed as ARA 4303
See ARA 4303 for course information.

**REL 4304 Syriac (3)**
Cross-listed as SYR 4304
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310, 1350 and Upper-level standing
Introduction to ancient Syriac with selected readings from Syriac manuscripts of biblical books as well as early Christian literature.

**REL 4388 Christian Literary Classics (3)**
Cross-listed as ENG 4388
Pre-requisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper level standing
A study of the various ways in which theological and imaginative excellence is displayed in such classic Christian authors as Augustine, Dante, Herbert, Bunyan, and Hopkins.

**REL 5101 Old Testament Colloquium (1)**
Pre-requisite(s): Ph.D. students only
A seminar in which doctoral students concentrating in Old Testament Studies meet with the Old Testament faculty for written presentations and discussion of guided readings in classical and contemporary studies in the discipline. May be taken six times for credit.

**REL 5111 New Testament Colloquium (1)**
Pre-requisite(s): Ph.D. students only
A seminar in which doctoral students concentrating in New Testament Studies meet with the New Testament faculty for written presentations and discussion of guided readings in classical and contemporary studies in the discipline. May be taken six times for credit.

**REL 5131 Historical Area Colloquium (1)**
Pre-requisite(s): Doctoral students only
A seminar in which doctoral students concentrating in the Historical Area meet with the Historical Area faculty for written presentations and discussions of guided readings in classical and contemporary studies in the discipline. May be taken six times for credit.

**REL 5151 Theology Colloquium (1)**
Pre-requisite(s): Ph.D. students only
A seminar in which doctoral students concentrating in theology will meet with faculty for written presentations and discussions of guided readings in patristic, medieval, reformations, and modern texts in theology and related fields. May be taken six times for credit.

**REL 5199 Non-Thesis Degree Completion (1)**
To fulfill requirements for non-thesis master’s students who need to complete final degree requirements other than coursework during their last semester. This may include such things as a comprehensive examination, oral examination, or foreign language requirement. Students are required to be registered during the semester they graduate.

**REL 5301 Contemporary Issues in Old Testament Study (3)**
A selected major issue in contemporary Old Testament scholarship. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

**REL 5302 Seminar in the Torah (3)**
A designated portion of the Old Testament scriptures chosen from the Torah. Attention will be given to critical and theological problems, relevant bibliography, contributions of significant scholars, and contemporary issues in interpretation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

**REL 5303 Seminar in the Former Prophets (3)**
A designated portion of the Old Testament scriptures chosen from the Former Prophets. Attention will be given to critical and theological problems, relevant bibliography, contributions of significant scholars, and contemporary issues in interpretation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

**REL 5304 Seminar in the Latter Prophets (3)**
A designated portion of the Old Testament scriptures chosen from the Latter Prophets. Attention will be given to critical and theological problems, relevant bibliography, contributions of significant scholars, and contemporary issues in interpretation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

**REL 5305 Seminar in the Writings (3)**
A designated portion of the Old Testament scriptures chosen from the Writings. Attention will be given to critical and theological problems, relevant bibliography, contributions of significant scholars, and contemporary issues in interpretation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

**REL 5308 Old Testament Theology (3)**
The history and nature of the discipline Old Testament Theology focusing on methodology, personalities, major works, and central themes.

**REL 5309 Selected Documents from the Hebrew Scriptures (3)**
Cross-listed as HEB 5309
See HEB 5309 for course information.

**REL 5311 Contemporary Issues in New Testament Study (3)**
A selected major issue in contemporary New Testament scholarship. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.
REL 5312 Seminar in the Pauline Epistles (3)
A designated portion of the New Testament scriptures chosen from the Pauline Epistles. Attention will be given to critical and theological problems, relevant bibliography, contributions of significant scholars, and contemporary issues in interpretation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5313 Seminar in the Synoptic Gospels (3)
A designated portion of the New Testament scriptures chosen from the Synoptic Gospels. Attention will be given to critical and theological problems, relevant bibliography, contributions of significant scholars, and contemporary issues in interpretation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5314 Seminar in the Johannine Literature (3)
A designated portion of the New Testament scriptures chosen from the Johannine Literature. Attention will be given to critical and theological problems, relevant bibliography, contributions of significant scholars, and contemporary issues in interpretation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5315 Seminar in Acts, Hebrews, and the General Epistles (3)
A designated portion of the New Testament scriptures chosen from Acts, Hebrews, or the General Epistles. Attention will be given to critical and theological problems, relevant bibliography, contributions of significant scholars, and contemporary issues in interpretation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5317 Seminar in New Testament Greek (3)
Cross-listed as GRK 5317
Hellenistic Greek based upon the translation and exegesis of selected portions of the New Testament and other early Christian literature. Attention will be given to grammar, lexicography, and textual criticism. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5318 New Testament Theology (3)
The history and nature of the discipline New Testament Theology, focusing on methodology, personalities, and major works.

REL 5323 The History of Ancient Israel (3)
Pre-requisite(s): M.A. or Ph.D. standing in the department
A graduate seminar focusing on ancient Israelite history and historiography. The course will involve a thorough overview of the history of Syria-Palestine and a rigorous examination of the interests and intentions of the ancient writers. While archaeological and geographic evidence will to some extent inform the subject matter of the course, the primary emphasis will be on information gained from the written sources, both biblical and epigraphic.

REL 5324 Syro-Palestinian Archaeology (3)
Pre-requisite(s): M.A. or Ph.D. standing
A graduate seminar focusing upon the archaeology of Syria and Palestine from the Early Bronze Age through the Persian Period (ca. 3300-334 B.C.E). Emphasis will be given to the use and interpretation of archaeological data with special reference to the Old Testament.

REL 5325 Ugaritic Grammar and Lexicography (3)
Cross-listed as UGA 5306
See UGA 5306 for course description.

REL 5326 Akkadian (3)
Cross-listed as AKK 5307
See AKK 5307 for course information.

REL 5330 The Pentecostal Tradition (3)
A study of the Pentecostal tradition in Christianity, with particular attention to roots in the Holiness movement of the nineteenth century, origins and developments, and subsequent growth in Charismatic expressions of faith. The course may be taken up to two times if the content differs.

REL 5331 History of Ancient Christianity (3)
Patristic literature up to 500 CE. Selections for study will be made from apocryphal, apologetic, polemical, doctrinal and biographical types of literature. Careful attention will be given to at least one of the following ecclesiastical histories: Eusebius of Caesarea, Socrates, Sozomen, and Theodoret. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5332 History of Medieval Christianity (3)
Eastern and western medieval Christianity from the fall of Rome to the fall of Constantinople, with particular emphasis on such topics as the papacy, monasticism, the Carolingian Renaissance, the separation of eastern and Western Catholicism, scholasticism, and medieval sectarianism. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5333 History of the Continental Reformation (3)
Lutheran, Reformed, and the Roman Catholic aspects of the sixteenth-century Reformation in Europe. This course may be taken up to three times when content changes.

REL 5334 History of the English Reformation (3)
The Reformation as it developed in England with particular attention to the background of the English church in the late Middle Ages; the influence of Wycliffe, Tyndale, and the English Bible; the progress of reform under the Tudors and the Stuarts; the rise of Puritanism and nonconformity; the Civil Wars; and toleration. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5335 Modern European Christianity (3)
History of European Christianity since the Reformation. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5336 History of American Christianity (3)
Cross-listed as AMS 5336
History of American Christianity from pre-Columbian Christian settlements to the present, with particular emphasis on major movements and problems such as Puritanism, religious liberty, revivalism, westward expansion, the rise and growth of denominations, and post-Civil War trends. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5337 Baptist History (3)
Source materials of Baptist history and polity with particular attention devoted to Baptist origins, development, theological positions, leaders, and current trends. The seminar approach will be followed, and the course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5340 Seminar on Religion, Law, and Politics (3)
Cross-listed as PHI 5342, PSC 5342
See PHI 5342 for course information.

REL 5349 The Radical Reformation (3)
An in-depth look at the Radical Reformation, also called the Believers’ Church movement and the Anabaptist tradition. Examination of key primary texts to illustrate the diverse and developing theology of these reformers and their offspring, plus their institutional manifestations. Research essays and bibliographic work required.
REL 5350 Issues and Themes Within Patristic Thought (3)
Knowledge of French or German required. Formulation of a Christian doctrine of God came to a crisis in the fourth century when a series of conflicts over the relation of the Father and Son erupted and absorbed the intellectual energies of the Church for almost a century. As a result of the so-called "Arian controversy," various points of Trinitarian and Christological doctrine became canonized for defining orthodoxy. These have functioned as norms for all subsequent doctrinal and exegetical development, profoundly shaping the theological identity of the Church. Moreover, in the last thirty years, scholarship has been greatly altered by a number of changes in the interpretation of major figures and doctrinal development in the fourth century such that a significant amount of rewriting of historical theology is currently taking place. It is clear that the Nicene-"Arian" conflicts went through distinct stages, and were more complicated and less compartmentalized than presented in many histories of the period. Course may be taken up to three times when content changes.

REL 5351 Medieval Theology (3)
The thought and practice of Christianity in the Middle Ages. Select major texts will be read, either in a format that examines the works of various writers, or with a focus on one major theologian (e.g., Anselm, Aquinas) or theme (e.g., monasticism, scholasticism). A reading knowledge of Latin is preferable, and either French or German is required. Course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5352 The Nicene-‘Arian’ Controversies of the Fourth Century (3)
Investigation of the development of Trinitarian theology in the first four decades of the fourth century leading up to the council of Nicaea and its immediate aftermath. After touching on antecedent works by Origen and Eusebius, the course focuses upon the writings of Athanasius and Arius of Alexandria, Eusebius of Caesarea, Eusebius of Nicomedia, and Marcellus of Ancyra, concluding with the council of Serdica (342/3). Course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5353 Nineteenth-Century Theology (3)
Major developments of nineteenth-century theology and their continuing relevance. One or more selected major theologians or movements will be examined. The course may be taken up to three times when the content differs.

REL 5354 Twentieth-Century Theology (3)
Major developments of twentieth-century theology and their continuing relevance. One or more selected major theologians or movements will be examined. Course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5356 Contemporary Systematic Theologies (3)
Systematic theology as a genre of theology within the Christian tradition. Emphasis will be placed on systematic theologies written after Barth and Tillich. Analysis of these works will focus on questions of method as well as content. Special attention will be paid to issues related such developments as liberation and feminist theology and modern historical development. Course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

REL 5357 The 20th Century Catholic Renaissance (3)
The resurgence of Roman Catholic theology and literature in the previous century, as well as its continuing relevance for our time.

REL 5358 Seminar on Liberation Theology (3)
Various liberation theologies that have emerged over the last decades in Latin America, Africa, Asia, and North America. Included will be the pioneering work of James Cone, Gustavo Gutierrez, Rosemary Ruether and the theological and political schools of thought that have followed and extended their analyses. Course may be taken up to three times when content differs.
REL 5398 Theories of Religion (3)
This course examines the ways in which scholars have asked – and answered – different questions about religion, religions, religious expressions, and traditions.

REL 5399 Religion Colloquy (3)
Pre-requisite(s): Twenty-four semester hours of graduate course work
Required as a co-requisite for participation in the Teaching Fellows Program. The colloquy will address a broad range of institutional and pedagogical issues related to the teaching of religious traditions and especially the Christian tradition in an academic context.

REL 5V00 Special Studies in Religion (1-3)
Special research projects that are needed in the students’ graduate programs, but that are unavailable in the regular curriculum. The course may be for up to three hours credit, with preference given to those in their final year of study.

REL 5V99 Thesis (1-3)
Students register for the thesis and receive credit when the thesis is finally approved.

REL 6V00 Dissertation Proposal and Prospectus (1-3)
Research for doctoral students studying for preliminary examinations, preparing their topic proposal, or writing their prospectus in anticipation of candidacy. The course may be repeated.

REL 6V99 Dissertation (1-9)
Supervised research for the doctoral dissertation. A total of at least nine semester hours is required for the completion of the dissertation.